



OFFICE OF TASMANIAN  
ASSESSMENT, STANDARDS  
& CERTIFICATION

Tasmanian Certificate of Education  
External Assessment 2020

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# AUSTRALIA IN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

(AAP315116)

## Time recommended for this paper:

- Working time: 3 hours
- Plus 15 minutes reading time

Pages:	8
Questions:	5

### Candidate Instructions

1. You **MUST** make sure that your responses to the questions in this examination paper show your achievement in the criteria being assessed.
2. There are **THREE** sections to this paper.
3. You must answer **THREE** questions:
  - **ONE** question from **Section A** (Australia's Changing Roles in the Region: partnerships or immigration)
  - **Question 3** from **Section B** (Tourism in the Australia, Asia and Pacific Region)
  - **ONE** question from **Section C** (National Responses to Crises).
4. Answer each section in a separate answer booklet.
5. The recommended time to be spent on each section is 60 minutes.
6. All written responses must be in English.

On the basis of your performance in this examination, the examiners will provide results on each of the following criteria taken from the course document:

**Criterion 2** Communicate ideas and information

**Criterion 3** Describe and assess physical and human geography of the Australia, Asia and Pacific region

**Criterion 4** Describe and assess Australia's changing relations with nations in the Asia-Pacific region in the areas of partnerships or migration

**Criterion 5** Describe and assess tourism and its impact in the Australia, Asia and Pacific region

**Criterion 6** Describe cause and effect of national crises in the Asia and Pacific region, and assess effectiveness of responses

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# SECTION A

## Australia's Changing Roles in the Region: partnerships OR immigration

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Answer **ONE** question from this section.

Your answer should be in **extended essay** form.

**Use a separate answer booklet for this section.**

It is recommended you spend approximately **60 minutes** on this section.

This section assesses **Criteria 2, 3 and 4.**

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### Question 1 – Partnerships

**Please make sure your answer is in extended essay form and includes the following three parts of the question.**

- (a) What factors led to Australia forming a partnership regarding trade and security **OR** aid with **ONE** country in the AAP region? (Consider the reasons behind such a partnership including human and environmental influences.)
- (b) How has this partnership developed over time?
- (c) How might the nature of this partnership change in the future?

**OR**

### Question 2 – Immigration

**Please make sure your answer is in extended essay form and includes the following three parts of the question.**

- (a) What factors (including human and environmental influences) lay behind a national **OR** ethnic group immigrating to Australia?
- (b) How has the nature of the immigration of this group of people developed over time?
- (c) How might the nature of the immigration of people to Australia from this national **OR** ethnic group change in the future?

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# SECTION B

## Tourism in the Australia, Asia and Pacific Region

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Answer the question below.

Your answer should be in **extended essay** form.

**Use a separate answer booklet for this section.**

It is recommended you spend approximately **60 minutes** on this section.

This section assesses **Criteria 2, 3 and 5**.

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### Question 3 – Tourism in the Australia, Asia and Pacific Region

How can changing trends in travel patterns in the Australia, Asia and Pacific Region be accounted for?

Using **TWO** of the destinations listed below, outline how changes in travel patterns have had impacts on the environment **and** the society and culture of those destinations. (The destinations must be from **TWO** different groups in Table 1.)

What management policies could be implemented to ensure the sustainability of tourism to **ONE** of the destinations chosen?

Table 1 – Tourist Destinations		
Group A	Group B	Group C
Phuket, Thailand	Fiji	Norfolk Island, Australia
Siem Reap, Cambodia	Samoa	The Tasman Peninsula, Australia
Bali, Indonesia	Cook Islands	Kangaroo Island, Australia
Singapore	Vanuatu	Great Barrier Reef, Australia
Kyoto, Japan	New Caledonia	Uluru, Australia

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# SECTION C

## National Responses to Crises

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Answer **ONE** question from this section.

Your answer should be in **report** form.

**Use a separate answer booklet for this section.**

It is recommended you spend approximately **60 minutes** on this section.

This section assesses **Criteria 2, 3 and 6**.

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### Question 4 – Man-made National Crisis

You are part of a team sent by a Non-Government Organisation (NGO) to write a REPORT to the Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT) on the recent man-made crisis in Country A.

Your report must include the following:

- a brief outline of the causes of the crisis
- a description of the human and environmental impacts of the crisis on Country A
- details of the responses to the crisis by the NGO and Country A itself
- an analysis of the effectiveness of the responses.

**OR**

### Question 5 – Natural National Crisis

You are part of a team sent by a Non-Government Organisation (NGO) to write a REPORT to the Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT) on the recent natural crisis in Country A.

Your report must include the following:

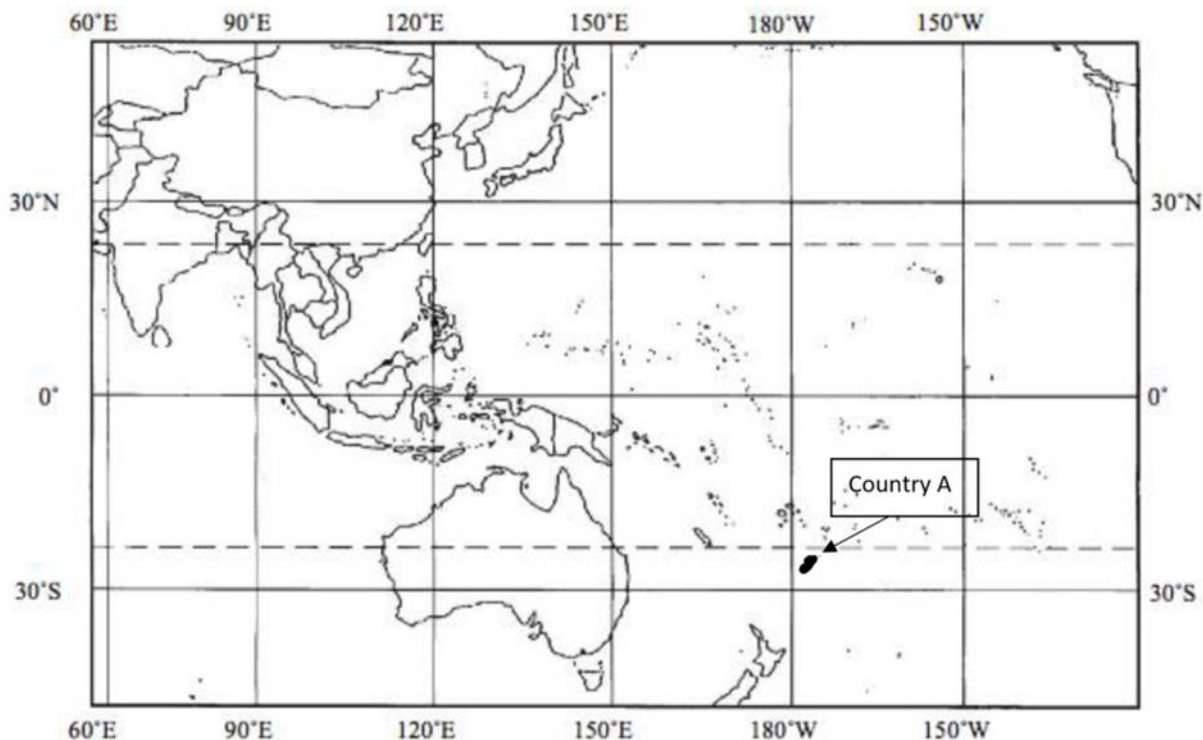
- a brief outline of the causes of the crisis
- a description of the human and environmental impacts of the crisis on Country A
- details of the responses to the crisis by the NGO and Country A itself
- an analysis of the effectiveness of the responses.

**Section C continues.**

**Section C (continued).**

The following hypothetical data applies to the questions in **SECTION C** of this examination paper.

**Characteristics of Country A**



<b>Total Population:</b>	300,000
<b>Crude Birth Rate:</b>	25 births per 1 000 population
<b>Life Expectancy:</b>	72
<b>Income per capita (GDI PPP):</b>	\$US 5 500
<b>History:</b>	Granted independence in 1965
<b>Ethnic Composition:</b>	One major ethnic group comprising 78% of the population
<b>Percentage of Population in Primary Sector:</b>	70%
<b>Urban Population:</b>	22%



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