

# PHY415115 - PHYSICS

## EXTERNAL EXAM INFORMATION SHEET

### Prefixes

<i>T</i> - tera	$10^{12}$
<i>G</i> - giga	$10^9$
<i>M</i> - mega	$10^6$
<i>k</i> - kilo	$10^3$
<i>c</i> - centi	$10^{-2}$
<i>m</i> - milli	$10^{-3}$
$\mu$ - micro	$10^{-6}$
<i>n</i> - nano	$10^{-9}$
<i>p</i> - pico	$10^{-12}$
<i>f</i> - femto	$10^{-15}$

### Trigonometry Identities

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{hypotenuse}} \quad \cos \theta = \frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{adjacent}}$$

$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}, \quad a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$$

### Motion in a Straight Line, Momentum, Force, Centripetal Force

$$v = u + at$$

$$s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

$$2as = v^2 - u^2$$

$$p = mv$$

$$F_{\text{net}} = \frac{\Delta mv}{\Delta t} = ma$$

$$F_c = \frac{mv^2}{r} = \frac{4\pi^2 mr}{T^2}$$

$$a_c = \frac{v^2}{r} = \frac{4\pi^2 r}{T^2}$$

### Work, Energy and Power

$$W = \Delta \text{Energy} = Fs \cos \theta$$

$$E_p = mgh \quad E_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

$$P = \frac{W}{t}$$

### Gravity, Kepler's Law

$$G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \text{ N m}^2 \text{ kg}^{-2}, \quad g = 9.81 \text{ m s}^{-2}$$

$$F_g = mg, \quad F_g = \frac{Gm_1m_2}{r^2}$$

$$g = \frac{\text{def } F_g}{m}, \quad g = \frac{GM}{r^2}$$

$$T^2 = \frac{4\pi^2 r^3}{GM}$$

### Electrostatics

$$k_E = 9.00 \times 10^9 \text{ N m}^2 \text{ C}^{-2}, \quad e = 1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$$

$$m_e = 9.11 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}, \quad m_p = 1.67 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$$

$$E = \frac{\text{def } F_E}{q}, \quad E = \frac{k_E q}{r^2}, \quad E = \frac{V}{d}$$

$$F_E = \frac{k_E q_1 q_2}{r^2}$$

$$V = \frac{\Delta E_p}{q}$$

### Magnetism

$$k_B = 2 \times 10^{-7} \text{ N A}^{-2}$$

$$F_B = IlB \sin \theta$$

$$F_B = qvB \sin \theta$$

$$B = \frac{k_B I}{r}$$

$$F_B = \frac{k_B I_1 I_2 l}{r}$$

$$r = \frac{mv \sin \theta}{qB}$$

$$v = \frac{E}{B}$$

### Induction

$$\text{emf} = v l B \sin \theta$$

$$V = IR$$

$$P = VI$$

## Oscillations, Waves

$$c = 3.00 \times 10^8 \text{ m s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{speed of sound in air at } 20^\circ \text{C} = 344 \text{ m s}^{-1}$$

$$f = \frac{1}{T}$$

$$v = \lambda f$$

$$\theta_i = \theta_r$$

$$\frac{\sin \theta_i}{\sin \theta_r} = \frac{v_i}{v_r} = n$$

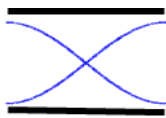
$$n_i \sin \theta_i = n_r \sin \theta_r$$

$$w = \frac{\lambda x}{d}$$

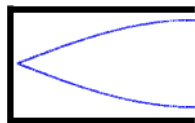
$$v = \sqrt{\frac{T}{\mu}}$$



$$\lambda = 2l$$



$$\lambda = 2l$$



$$\lambda = 4l$$

## Quantum

$$h = 6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J s} = 4.14 \times 10^{-15} \text{ eV s}$$

$$e = 1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$$

$$\lambda_p T = 2.90 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m K}$$

$$E = hf$$

$$E_K(\text{max}) = eV = hf - W$$

$$p = \frac{h}{\lambda}$$

## Nuclear

$$m_e = 9.11 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg} = 0.000549 u$$

$$m_p = 1.67 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg} = 1.007276 u$$

$$m_n = 1.67 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg} = 1.008665 u$$

$$\text{mass to energy conversion } 931 \text{ MeV} = 1 u$$

$$N_A = 6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$$

$$E = mc^2$$

$$-\frac{dN}{dt} = \lambda N = A$$

$$\lambda = \frac{0.693}{T_{1/2}}$$

$$\frac{N}{N_0} = e^{-\lambda t} = \frac{A}{A_0} = \frac{\text{Count Rate}}{\text{Orig Count Rate}}$$

$$N = \frac{mN_A}{M} \quad m \text{ in grams}$$

## EM spectrum

